

Botanical Name	Common Name	Flower	Size	Exposure	Conditions
<b>Herbaceous Plants</b>					
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Lance-leaved Tickseed	Yellow flowers in summer. Attracts butterflies, songbirds.	2'-3'	Full sun	Moderate
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Milkweed	Pink, purple and fragrant. July-Oct.	3'-6'	Full sun	Moderate to Wet
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Wrinkle leaf goldenrod	Yellow. Aug.-Oct. Attracts birds & bees.	1'-6'	Full sun	Moderate to Wet
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild Columbine	Red, Pink, Yellow Early summer	0.5'-'3'	Full Sun-Part Shade	Dry to Moderate
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England Aster	Pale blue, Aug-Oct. Attracts butterflies.	1'-6'	Full Sun-Part Shade	Dry to Moderate
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	Blue Wild Indigo	Blue Purple, April-July	3'-5'	Full Sun-Part Shade	Dry to Moderate
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Purple Coneflower	Large, single purple flower with thick stems blooms mid summer	2'-3'	Full Sun-Part Shade	Dry to Moderate
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wood Geranium	Small violet clusters blooms late spring, early summer. Attracts butterflies and songbirds.	1'-2'	Full Sun-Part Shade	Dry to Moderate
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Ox-eye Sunflower	Yellow, July-Sept. Attracts butterflies and songbirds.	1'-5'	Full Sun-Part Shade	Dry to Moderate
<i>Liatriis spicata</i>	Dense Blazing Star	Cylindrical pink/ purple spikes blooms late summer. Attracts butterflies, songbirds.	1'-6'	Full Sun-Part Shade	Dry to Moderate
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild Bergamot	Lavender blooms mid - late summer Attracts butterflies and hummingbirds	1.5-5'	Full Sun-Part Shade	Dry to Moderate
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	White Foxglove Beardtongue	July-Aug, white flower. Attracts hummingbirds	2.5' t	Full Sun-Part Shade	Dry to Moderate
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	Orange coneflower	Orange Yellow flowers with dark center blooms late summer. Attracts butterflies and songbirds.	1'-3.5'	Full Sun-Part Shade	Dry to Moderate
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Spotted Joe-Pye Weed	Pink/Purple, Late Summer Attracts butterflies and songbirds.	2'-6.5'	Full Sun-Part Shade	Moderate
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue Flag	Blue flowers early-mid summer	3'	Full Sun-Part Shade	Moderate to Wet
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower	Outrageous Red blooms Late Summer, attracts butterflies & birds	2'-4'	Full Sun-Part Shade	Moderate to Wet
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue Vervain	Blue-purple Blooms Summer. Attracts butterflies & songbirds.	4'-6'	Full Sun-Part Shade	Moderate to Wet
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York Ironweed	Red-purple blooms late summer	3'-7'	Full Sun-Part Shade	Moderate to Wet
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	Yellow. April to June.	1'-2'	Full Sun-Part Shade	Wet
<b>Ferns</b>					
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	Marsh fern		2'-3'	Full Sun-Part Shade	Moderate to Wet
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern	Fiddleheads are a pale red color.	1.5'-3.5	Full Sun-Full Shade	Moderate to Wet
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon Fern	FronDS are cinnamon colored	2'-5'	Full Sun-Full Shade	Moderate to Wet
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas Fern	Asymmetric clump	0.5'-2'	Part Shade-Shade	Moderate
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich fern	Should not be used in small spaces	3'-5'	Part Shade-Shade	Wet
<b>Shrubs</b>					
<i>Spiraea latifolia</i>	Meadowsweet	Blooms mid-late summer.	3'-6'	Full Sun	Moderate
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	Allegheny blackberry	White flowers, blooms mid spring. Edible fruit. High wildlife value.	3'-9'	Full Sun	Dry to Moderate

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<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Pasture rose	Pink. May-June. Attracts birds & bees.	0.5'-3'	Full Sun-Part Shade	Dry to Moderate
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Lowbush Blueberry	Late spring white flowers; Jul-Aug blueberries Fall color: red; high wildlife value	1-2'	Full Sun-Part Shade	Dry to Moderate
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	Red Chokeberry	Flowers Mar-May, white with purple tinge; Fall color: orange to red; Red berry. Attracts songbirds.	1.5-13'	Full Sun-Part Shade	Dry to Wet
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky Dogwood	Mar-Apr white flower	6-12'	Full Sun-Part Shade	Moderate to Wet
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Summersweet	White fragrant flowers mid-summer.	3-6'	Full Sun-Part Shade	Wet to Moderate
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Rose mallow	Summer bloom. White & pink. Attracts humming birds.	3'-8'	Full Sun-Part Shade	Moderate to Wet
<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Inkberry	White, Late spring. Evergreen	6'-10'	Full Sun-Full Shade	Dry to Moderate
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush	Can be used to make tea. Attracts: Birds. Larval Host: Eastern Tiger Swallowtail, Spicebush Swallowtail, Promethea silkworm	6-12'	Full Sun-Full Shade	Dry to Wet
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Elderberry	Jul-Jun, white flower; Aug-Sept purple-black berry; high wildlife value	6-12'	Full Sun-Full Shade	Dry to Wet
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Highbush Blueberry	Blooms late spring; high wildlife value. more successful if you plant more than one at a time, and that you need to pick off the flowers the first couple years to get the bush to grow more vigorously	6'-12'	Full Sun-Full Shade	Dry to Wet
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Arrowwood Viburnum	White blooms late spring	6'-12'	Full Sun-Full Shade	Dry to Wet
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Common Buttonbush	White flowers, mid-summer; attracts butterflies and other animals.	6'-12'	Full Sun-Full Shade	Moderate to Wet
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry	Berry like red fruit late summer	6'-12'	Full Sun-Full Shade	Moderate to Wet
<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Swamp rose	Pink. May-June. Attracts birds & bees.	6'-12'	Full Sun-Full Shade	Moderate to Wet
<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Redosier Dogwood	White blooms late spring	6-12'	Part Shade	Moderate
<i>Itea virginica</i>	Virginia Sweetspire	White blooms, Attracts Songbirds	3'-6'	Part Shade	Moderate to Wet
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Blackhaw Viburnum	Conspicuous white blooms late spring, attracts songbirds		Part Shade	Moderate to Wet
<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>	Cranberry Viburnum	White blooms late spring	6-12'	Part Shade	Moderate to Wet
<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>	Swamp Azalea	White blooms late spring	6-12'	Part Shade	Wet
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witchhazel	Yellow, Green Blooms mid-fall	15'-30'	Part Shade-Shade	Dry to Moderate
<i>Rosa virginiana</i>	Virginia rose	Pink/Yellow. June-July. Rose hips!	6'	Part Shade-Shade	Wet
<b>Trees</b>					
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black Cherry	Small white fragrant flowers, blooms early spring. High wildlife value	20'-35'	Full Sun	Dry to Moderate
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Sweetbay Magnolia	White blooms late spring	12'-30'	Full Sun-Full Shade	Moderate to Wet
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Common Persimmon	Valued for its fruit and attraction to wildlife. Two trees are necessary for the production of fruit. Fruit is not edible until exposed to frost or consistent low temperatures.	36'+	Part Shade	Dry
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering Dogwood	White/Pink, April-May; High wildlife value	20'-25'	Part Shade	Dry to Moderate
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Eastern Redbud	Rosey Pink/Purple blooms mid spring. Attracts butterflies and songbirds.	20'-35'	Part Shade-Shade	Dry to Moderate
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Canadian Serviceberry	White flowers, April-May; Fall color: orange to red	35'-50'	Part Shade-Shade	Moderate to Wet

